Members' Bill

Fourth Session, Forty-first Parliament 68 Elizabeth II, 2019 Legislative Assembly of British Columbia

# BILL M \_\_\_\_\_

# SEXUAL ORIENTATION AND GENDER IDENTITY PROTECTION ACT

Mr. Andrew Weaver

### **Explanatory Note**

This Bill prohibits

- the provision of conversion therapy to minors by health professionals, as a hospital service or professional service, and by persons in a position of trust or authority,
- the payment or reimbursement of the cost of conversion therapy provided as a hospital service or professional service, and
- the expenditure of public funds for the provision of conversion therapy.

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## SEXUAL ORIENTATION AND GENDER IDENTITY PROTECTION ACT

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HER MAJESTY, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Assembly of the Province of British Columbia, enacts as follows:

#### Definitions

- 1 In this Act:
  - "conversion therapy" means counselling, behaviour modification techniques or the administration or prescription of medication or any other practice, treatment or service provided with the purported objective of changing a person's sexual orientation or gender identity or expression, but does not include
    - (a) services that provide acceptance, support or understanding of a person or that facilitate a person's coping, social support or identity exploration or development, or
    - (b) a gender-confirming surgery or any related service;

#### "health professional" means

- (a) a medical practitioner, or
- (b) a person authorized to practise a designated health profession within the meaning of the *Health Professions Act*;
- "hospital" means a hospital within the meaning of the *Hospital Act* or the *Hospital Insurance Act*;
- "hospital service" means an in-patient service or an outpatient service that is provided in a hospital;
- "minor" means a person under 19 years of age;
- "**professional service**" means a service provided by a health professional within the health professional's scope of practice;

**"scope of practice"** means the roles and functions authorized for a health professional by the health professional's governing statute, including counselling, providing behaviour modification techniques, administering and prescribing medication and any other purported treatment.

## Certain hospital services and professional services prohibited

- 2 (1) A health professional must not, within the health professional's scope of practice, provide to a minor any hospital service or professional service that would constitute conversion therapy.
  - (2) Despite any other Act or regulation, a parent, guardian, substitute decision maker or representative decision maker may not give consent on a minor's behalf to the provision by a health professional of any hospital service or professional service that would constitute conversion therapy.

#### Person in position of trust or authority

- 3 (1) A person in a position of trust or authority in relation to a minor must not provide conversion therapy to the minor.
  - (2) Despite any other Act or regulation, a parent, guardian, substitute decision maker or representative decision maker may not give consent on a minor's behalf to the provision of conversion therapy by a person in a position of trust or authority in relation to the minor.

#### Not insured service

4 Despite any other Act or regulation, the provision of conversion therapy as a hospital service or professional service is not an insured service for which a beneficiary or other person may be paid or reimbursed.

#### Expenditure of public funds prohibited

5 The expenditure of public funds to or on behalf of a person for the provision of conversion therapy is prohibited.

#### Power to make regulations

- 6 (1) The Lieutenant Governor in Council may make regulations referred to in section 41 of the *Interpretation Act*.
  - (2) Without limiting subsection (1), the Lieutenant Governor in Council may make regulations defining, for the purposes of this Act, any word or expression used but not defined in this Act.
  - (3) A regulation under this section may prescribe different regulations for different persons or classes of persons.

### Commencement

7 This Act comes into force on the date of Royal Assent.

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